

WEBSITES

General Rule: If the website contains data or evidence essential to a point being addressed, it should be formally cited with the URL and date of access.	
Examples:	
Retrieved from an Institution with a known location	Author. Year. "Title." Location: Publisher. Retrieved Date (URL). American Sociological Association. 2006. "Status Committees." Washington, DC: American Sociological Association. Retrieved July 11, 2010 (http://www.asanet.org/about/committees.cfm).
Report Published and Retrieved from a University Website	Author. Year. Report Title. Location: Publisher. Retrieved Date (URL). John Hopkins University. 2003. Economic Impact of the John Hopkins Institutions in Maryland. Silver Spring, MD: John Hopkins University and John Hopkins Medicine. Retrieved July 11, 2010 (http://www.jhu.edu/news_info/reports/impact/2003/impact_2003.pdf).
Retrieved from a Corporate Website (unknown location)	Author. Year. "Title." Retrieved Date (URL). IBM. 2009. "2009 Annual Report." Retrieved July 12, 2010 (http://www.ibm.com/annualreport/2009/2009_ibm_annual.pdf).

For further reference, consult:

American Sociological Association. 2010. *American Sociological Association Style Guide*. Washington DC: American Sociological Association.

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ASA Citation Style Examples

4th Edition (2010)

Journal Articles	Last1, First1, First2 Last2, and First3 Last3. Year. "Title of Article." Name of Publication Volume Number (Issue Number): pages. Gabs, Herbert J. 2005. "Race as Class." <i>Contexts</i> 4(4): 17-21. Moen, Phyllis, Jungmeen E. Kim, and Heather Hoffmeister. 2001. "Couples' Work/Retirement Transitions, Gender, and Marital Quality." <i>Social Psychology Quarterly</i> 64(1):55-75.
Article Retrieved Online or from a Database	Use above format. Provide a Digital Object Identifier or Omit page numbers and add URL and date of access to the end. Persell, Caroline Hodges, Kathryn M. Pfeiffer, and Ali Syed. 2008. "How Sociological Leaders Teach: Some Key Principles." <i>Teaching Sociology</i> 36 (2):108-24. doi:10.1177/0092055X0803600202. Schafer, Daniel W. and Fred L. Ramsey. 2003. "Teaching the Craft of Data Analysis." <i>Journal of Statistics Education</i> 11(1). Retrieved July 11, 2010 (http://www.amstat.org/publications/jse/v11n1/schafer.html).
Books	Last1, First1, First2 Last2, and First3 Last3. Year. Book Title. Location: Publisher. Bursik, Robert J., Jr. and Harold G. Grasmick. 1993. <i>Neighborhoods and Crime: The Dimensions of Effective Community Control</i> . New York: Lexington Books. Hagan, John and Ruth D. Peterson, eds. 1995. <i>Crime and Inequality</i> . Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
Chapters in Books or Other Collected Works	Last1, First1, First2 Last2, and First3 Last3. Year. "Title of Chapter or Article." Pp. in Book Title, edited by E. Editor1, E. Editor2, and E. Editor3. Location: Publisher. McAdam, Doug and Kelly Moore. 1989. "The Politics of Black Insurgency, 1930-1975." Pp. 255-85 in <i>Violence in America</i> . Vol. 2, <i>Protest, Rebellion, Reform</i> , edited by T. R. Gurr. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications. Zatz, Marjorie S. and Richard P. Krecker, Jr. 2003. "Anti-gang Initiatives as Racialized Policy." Pp. 173-96 in <i>Crime Control and Social Justice: The Delicate Balance</i> , edited by D. F. Hawkins, S. L. Myers, Jr., and R. N. Stone. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

E-Books	<p>Use standard book format. Add URL and date of access to the end.</p> <p>Winant, Howard. 1994. <i>Racial Conditions: Politics, Theory, Comparisons</i>. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. Retrieved June 4, 2010 (http://site.ebrary.com/lib/ethnicgendetitles/docDetail.action?docID=10151087).</p> <p>Young, T. R. 1989. <i>Crime and Social Justice: Theory and Policy for the 21st Century</i>. Red Feather Institute. Retrieved June 22, 2010 (http://uwacadweb.uwyo.edu/RED_FEATHER/crime/001contents.html).</p>
Dissertation & Theses	<p><u>In print or microform:</u></p> <p>Last, First. Year. "Title." Name of Publication Type of Document, Department, University.</p> <p>King, Andrew J. 1976. "Law and Land Use in Chicago: A Pre-History of Modern Zoning." PhD dissertation, Department of Sociology, University of Wisconsin, Madison.</p> <p><u>Retrieved from a database:</u></p> <p>Last, First. Year. "Title." Name of Publication Type of Document, Department, University. Retrieved from Name of Database, Number.</p> <p>Kirk, David S. 2006. "Unraveling the Neighborhood and School Effects in Youth Behavior." PhD dissertation, Department of Sociology, University of Chicago. Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Database, 1158524191.</p>
Unpublished or Informally Published Papers; Poster Sessions	<p>Last, First. Year. Title of Presentation. Location where presented or available.</p> <p>Conger, Rand. D. Forthcoming. "The Effects of Positive Feedback on Direction and Amount of Verbalization in a Social Setting." <i>Sociological Perspectives</i>.</p> <p>Smith, Tom. 2003. "General Social Survey." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, August 16, Atlanta, GA. Retrieved June 5, 2010 (http://www.allacademic.com/meta/p106319_index.html).</p>

CITING ASA REFERENCES IN-TEXT		
<p>ASA follows the author-date system of citation in <i>The Chicago Manual of Style</i> (2003) which includes a brief text citation (enclosed in parenthesis) and a complete list of references cited (included at the end of an article, before any appendices).</p>		
Type of citation	Authors cited in text	Parenthetical format
One work by one author	Pollan (2006) has argued this point. ... in another study by Duncan (1959).	(Pollan 2006) (Duncan 1959)
One work by two authors	Ward and Burns (2007) describe their struggles as ...	(Ward and Burns 2007)
One work by three authors	First time - Heatherton, Fitzgilroy, and Hsu (2008) argue that... Then - Heaterton, et al. (2008)	First time - (Heatherton, Fitzgilroy, and Hsu 2008) Then - (Heatherton et al. 2008)
One work by four or more authors	Barnes et al. (2008) indicated that ...	(Barnes et al. 2008)
Reprinted from a version published earlier	... Veblen ([1899] 1979) stated that ...	(Veblen [1899] 1979)
Direct Quotations (add pagination)	As Edward Tufte points out, "A graphical... non-data-ink" (2001: 139). As Edward Tufte (2001: 139) points out, "A graphical... non-data-ink."	"A graphical... non-data-link" (Tufte 2001: 139).
<p>To cite multiple sources in the same parenthetical reference, separate the citations by a semi-colon:</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p>There are at least three works that satisfy the criteria outlined in Smith's (1999) study (see Rowen 2006; Bettelthorp 2004a; Choi 2008). (Armstrong and Malacinski 1989; Beigl 1989; Picket and White 1985) (Whittaker 1967, 1975; Wiens 1989a, 1989b)</p> </div>		